**La Familia**

1. el/la abuelo(a) – grandpa / grandma
2. los abuelos - grandparents
3. el/la esposo(a) - spouse
4. la familia - family
5. el/la hermano(a) – sibling - brother / sister
6. el/la hermano(a) gemelo(a) – twin brother/sister
7. el/la hijo(a) – son / daughter
8. los hijos – children (your own)
9. la madre - mother
10. el padre - father
11. los padres - parents
12. los parientes - relatives
13. el/la nieto(a) – grandchild (grandson/daughter)
14. el/la niño(a) – child / young kid
15. el/la novio(a) – boyfriend / girlfriend
16. el/la primo(a) - cousin
17. el/la sobrino(a) – nephew / niece
18. el/la tío(a) – uncle / aunt
19. el padrastro – stepdad
20. la madrastra - stepmom
21. el/la hermanastro(a) – stepbrother / stepsister
22. el/la hijastro(a) – stepson / stepdaughter
23. el/la medio(a) hermano(a) – half sibling

**Possessive Adjectives** (my, your, his, her, its, our, y’all’s, their)

1. Mi / Mis - my
2. Tu / Tus - your
3. Su / Sus – his / her / its / your (formal)
4. Nuestro / Nuestra / Nuestros / Nuestras - our
5. Vuestro / Vuestra / Vuestros / Vuestras - y’alls
6. Su / Sus - their

**Verbs**

1. compartir – to share
2. escribir una carta – to write a letter
3. ir de compras – to go shopping
4. ir de pesca – to go fishing
5. recibir – to receive
6. ver una película – to see a movie
7. vivir – to live

**Stem-Changing Verbs**

1. decir (e:i) – to say / tell
2. empezar (e:ie) – to start / begin
3. encontrar (o:ue) – to find / encounter
4. entender (e:ie) / comprender – to understand
5. pedir (e:i) – to order / ask for
6. pensar (e:ie) – to think
7. poder (o:ue) – to be able to (can)
8. preferir (e:ie) – to prefer
9. querer (e:ie) – to want
10. recordar (o:ue) – to remember
11. repetir (e:i) - repeat
12. volver (o:ue) – to return (go back)

**Infinitive Verb Phrases**

1. ir + a + Inf. – Going to [do something]
2. necesitar + Inf. – Need to [do something]
3. para + Inf. – In order to [do something]
4. pensar (e:ie) en + Inf. – To plan to [do something]
5. poder (o:ue) + Inf. To be able to [do something]
6. querer (e:ie) + Inf. – Want to [do something]
7. tener (e:ie) que + Inf. - Have to [do something]

**Los Lugares (Places)**

1. la biblioteca - library
2. el café – coffee shop / café
3. el cine – movie theater
4. el gimnasio - gym
5. las montañas - mountains
6. el museo - museum
7. el parque - park
8. la plaza - plaza
9. el restaurante - restaurant
10. el trabajo - work